

APPENDIX B

ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS

B. ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS

ACSAR	Atlantic continental slope and rise
ABM	Alabama beach mouse
ACC	Arctic Coastal Current
ACIA	Arctic Climate Impact Assessment
ACP	Area Contingency Plan
ADCED	Alaska Department of Community and Economic Development
ADEC	Alaska Department of Environmental Conservation
ADF&G	Alaska Department of Fish and Game
ADNR	Alaska Department of Natural Resources
AEB	Aleutian East Borough
AEWC	Alaska Eskimo Whaling Commission
ANCSA	Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act
ANILCA	Alaska National Interest Lands Conservation Act
ANIMIDA	Arctic Nearshore Impact Monitoring in Development Area
ANSC	Aleutian North Slope Current
ANWR	Arctic National Wildlife Refuge
BBB	Bristol Bay Borough
Bbbl	billion barrels
bbbl	barrels
bbbl/yr	barrels per year
BBO	billion barrels of oil
BBOE	billion barrels of oil equivalent
BCNP	Big Cypress National Preserve
BLM	Bureau of Land Management (USDOI)
BNWR	Breton National Wildlife Refuge
B.P.	before present
BSAI	Bering Sea and Aleutian Islands, Alaska
BTEX	benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene & xylene
°C	degrees Centigrade
¹⁴ C	carbon-14
CAA	Clean Air Act
CAH	Central Arctic Herd

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CBM	Choctawhatchee beach mouse
CEC	Commission on Environmental Cooperation
CEI	Coastal Environments, Inc.
CEQ	Council on Environmental Quality
CER	categorical exclusion review
CFC	chlorofluorocarbons
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations
CH ₄	methane
CIAP	Coastal Impact Assistance Program
cm	centimeter
CMP	coastal management program
cm/s	centimeter per second
CO	carbon monoxide
CO ₂	carbon dioxide
COE	Corps of Engineers (U.S. Army)
CWA	Clean Water Act
CWPPRA	Coastal Wetlands Planning, Protection, and Restoration Act
CZMA	Coastal Zone Management Act
db	decibel
DDT	dichlorodiphenyltrichloroethane
DHHS	Department of Health and Human Services
DIN	dissolved inorganic nitrogen
DIP	dissolved inorganic phosphorus
DLP	defense of life and property
DTNP	Dry Tortugas National Preserve
EA	environmental assessment
EEZ	Exclusive Economic Zone
EFH	essential fisheries habitat
EIA	economic impact area
EIS	environmental impact statement
EJ	environmental justice
ENP	Everglades National Park
EO	Executive Order
ERS	Economic Research Service (USDOA)

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ESA	Endangered Species Act
ESI	Environmental Sensitivity Index
°F	degrees Fahrenheit
FAD	fish aggregation device
FCMA	Fishery Conservation and Management Act of 1976
FGBNMS	Flower Garden Banks National Marine Sanctuary
FKNMS	Florida Keys National Marine Sanctuary
FMC	fishery management council
FMP	fishery management plan
FOSC	Federal On-Scene Coordinator
FR	Federal Register
FS	Forest Service (USDOA)
FWPCA	Federal Water Pollution Control Act
FWS	Fish and Wildlife Service (USDOI)
GINS	Gulf Island National Seashore
GMFC	Gulf of Mexico Fishery Management Council
GSA	Geographic Society of America
GWP	global warming potential
H ₂ S	hydrogen sulfide
ha	hectare
HAPC	habitat area of particular concern
Hz	hertz
IPCC	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
IPHC	International Pacific Halibut Commission
IUCN	International Union Conservation Network
IWC	International Whaling Commission
kHz	kilohertz
KIB	Kodiak Island Borough
km	kilometer
km ²	square kilometer
km/hr	kilometers per hour
KPB	Kenai Peninsula Borough
kwh	kilowatt hours
lb	pounds

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LMA	labor market area
LNG	liquefied natural gas
LPB	Lake and Peninsula Borough
LSU CMI	Louisiana State University Coastal Marine Institute
LCWCRTF	Louisiana Coastal Wetlands Conservation and Restoration Task Force
m	meter
m ³	cubic meter
m ³ /s	cubic meter per second
m/s	meters per second
m/yr	meters per year
MAFLA	Mississippi, Alabama & Florida
MAG-PLAN	MMS Alaska-GOM Modeling Using IMPLAN
MARPOL	International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships
MCF	million cubic feet
mg/L	milligrams per liter
mi ² /yr	square miles per year
ML	Richter low magnitude
ml/L	milliliters per liter
MMbbl	million barrels
MMPA	Marine Mammal Protection Act
MMS	Minerals Management Service (USDOJ)
MODU	mobile offshore drilling unit
MPA	marine protected area
mph	miles per hour
MPPRCA	Marine Plastic Pollution Research and Control Act
MPRSA	Marine Protection Research and Sanctuaries Act
MRFSS	Marine Recreational Fisheries Statistics Survey (NMFS)
MSA	metropolitan statistical area
NAAQS	National Ambient Air Quality Standards
NAFTA	North Atlantic Free Trade Agreement
NASA	National Aeronautics and Space Administration
NAST	National Assessment Synthesis Team
NEPA	National Environmental Policy Act
NGL	natural gas liquid

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NHPA	National Historic Preservation Act
NMFS	National Marine Fisheries Service (USDOC, NOAA)
N ₂ O	nitrous oxide
NO ₂	nitrogen dioxide
NO _x	nitrogen oxide
NOAA	National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (USDOC)
NORM	naturally occurring radioactive material
NPDES	National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System
NPFMC	North Pacific Fishery Management Council
NPR–A	National Petroleum Reserve–Alaska
NRDC	National Resources Defense Council
NPS	National Park Service (USDOJ)
NRC	National Research Council
NSB	North Slope Borough
NSRE	National Survey on Recreation and the Environment (NOAA)
NTL	Notice to Lessees and Operators
NWA	national wilderness area
NWR	national wildlife refuge
O ₃	ozone
OBM	oil-based mud
OCD	Offshore and Coastal Dispersion Model
OCS	Outer Continental Shelf
OPA 90	Oil Pollution Act of 1990
OSRF	oil-spill financial responsibility
Pb	lead
PAH	polyaromatic hydrocarbons
PCB	polychlorinated biphenyl
PCH	Porcupine Caribou Herd
PCPI	per capita personal income
PICES	North Pacific Marine Science Organization
PINS	Padre Island National Seashore
PKBM	Perdido Key beach mouse
PM ₁₀	particulate matter less than 10 microns in diameter
PM _{2.5}	fine particulates less than 2.5 microns in diameter

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ppb	parts per billion
ppm	parts per million
ppt	parts per thousand
PSD	Prevention of Significant Deterioration
RCRA	Resource Conservation and Recovery Act
SABM	St. Andrew's beach mouse
SBF	synthetic-based fluids
SIP	State Implementation Plan
SMB	synthetic-based muds
SO ₂	sulfur dioxide
SO _x	sulfur oxides
SST	sea-surface temperature
SSDC	single steel drilling caisson
SUSIO	State University System of Florida Institute of Oceanography
t	metric ton (tonne)
TAPS	Trans-Alaska Pipeline System
Tcf	trillion cubic feet
TcfG	trillion cubic feet of gas
TcfGE	trillion cubic feet of gas equivalent
TEIA	Transboundary Environmental Impact Assessment
TERA	Troy Ecological Research Associates
Tg	teragram
TLH	Teshkepuk Lake Herd
TLSA	Teshkepuk Lake Special Area
µg/m ³	micrograms per cubic meter
µm	micrometer
µPa	microPascal
µPa-m	microPascal at 1 meter
USCG	U.S. Coast Guard
USDOC	U.S. Department of Commerce
USDOD	U.S. Department of Defense
USDOI	U.S. Department of the Interior
USDOT	U.S. Department of Transportation
USEPA	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency

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USGS	U.S. Geological Survey (USDOI)
VOC	volatile organic compounds
WAH	Western Arctic Herd
WBF	water-based fluid
WBM	water-based muds
yd ³	cubic yards

