

Table III-26. Gulf of Mexico Counties with Concentrated Levels of Oil- and Gas-Related Infrastructure

Low Concentration		Medium Concentration		High Concentration	
County/Parish	State	County/Parish	State	County/Parish	State
Escambia	FL	Bay	FL	Mobile	AL
Manatee	FL	Hillsborough	FL	Cameron	LA
Ascension	LA	Calcasieu	LA	Jefferson	LA
Lafayette	LA	East Baton Rouge	LA	Lafourche	LA
St. John the Baptist	LA	Iberia	LA	Plaquemines	LA
West Baton Rouge	LA	Orleans	LA	St. Mary	LA
Harrison	MS	St. Bernard	LA	Brazoria	TX
Aransas	TX	St. Charles	LA	Galveston	TX
Cameron	TX	St. James	LA	Harris	TX
Chambers	TX	Terrebonne	LA	Jefferson	TX
Fort Bend	TX	Vermilion	LA		
Matagorda	TX	Jackson	MS		
Montgomery	TX	Calhoun	TX		
Orange	TX	Nueces	TX		
		San Patricio	TX		

Source: The Louis Berger Group, Inc. (2004)

**Table III.A-27. Gulf of Mexico Employment in Tourism-Related Industries in 2002,
by Economic Impact Area**

EIA	Total Mid-March Employees	Total Establishments	Establishments by Employment Size Class			
			1 to 9	10 to 49	50 to 249	250 or more
AL-1	4,1434	2,311	1,348	784	167	12
MS-1	4,5952	1,643	920	594	110	19
LA-1	2,2816	1,014	585	357	61	11
LA-2	3,2767	1,839	1,089	624	116	10
LA-3	6,8466	3,422	1,965	1,164	272	21
LA-4	12,3008	5,295	3,102	1,665	478	50
Louisiana EIA Total	24,7057	11,570	6,741	3,810	927	92
TX-1	7,8417	4,417	2,660	1,463	269	25
TX-2	2,6857	1,842	1,169	572	96	5
TX-3	33,5031	15,993	9,558	4,897	1,428	110
Texas EIA Total	44,0305	22,252	13,387	6,932	1,793	140
FL-1	6,0024	3,161	1,921	966	256	18
FL-2	3,4031	1,893	1,153	593	135	12
FL-3	21,0695	10,241	6,438	2,731	1,006	66
FL-4	40,4382	20,573	13,430	5,231	1,743	169
Florida EIA Total	70,9132	35,868	22,942	9,521	3,140	265

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (2002a)

Table III-28. Gulf of Mexico Employment in Tourism-Related Industries in 2002, by Labor Market Area

LMA	Total Mid-March Employees	Total Establishments	Establishments by Employment Size Class			
			1 to 9	10 to 49	50 to 249	250 or more
Mobile	41,434	2,311	1,348	784	167	12
Alabama State Total	252,651	14,443	8,610	4,733	1,036	64
Biloxi-Gulfport	45,952	1,643	920	594	110	19
Mississippi State Total	192,921	9,518	5,709	3,143	595	71
Lake Charles	22,816	1,014	585	357	61	11
Lafayette	32,767	1,839	1,089	624	116	10
Baton Rouge	50,826	2,411	1,326	854	216	15
Houma	17,640	1,011	639	310	56	6
New Orleans	123,008	5,295	3,102	1,665	478	50
Louisiana State Total	318,616	15,221	8,911	5,022	1,175	113
Brownsville	46,838	2,472	1,455	843	157	17
Corpus Christi	31,579	1,945	1,205	620	112	8
Brazoria	14,762	960	610	291	55	4
Victoria	12,095	882	559	281	41	1
Beaumont-Port Arthur	25,836	1,509	954	436	112	7
Houston-Galveston	309,195	14,484	8,604	4,461	1,316	103
Texas State Total	1,379,094	68,380	39,644	22,703	5,592	441
Panama City	16,176	932	569	294	66	3
Pensacola	43,848	2,229	1,352	672	190	15
Lake City	6,901	498	348	126	22	2
Tallahassee	27,130	1,395	805	467	113	10
Gainesville	20,807	1,080	658	323	91	8
Ocala	19,913	1,128	736	292	96	4
Tampa-St. Petersburg	169,975	8,033	5,044	2,116	819	54
Ft. Myers	62,385	2,773	1,602	842	310	19
Miami	290,494	15,205	10,245	3,656	1,164	140
Sarasota	51,503	2,595	1,583	733	269	10
Florida State Total	1,227,526	58,002	36,503	15,672	5,376	451

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (2002a)

Table III-29. Hunting and Wildlife Watching in Gulf States by U.S. Residents

Hunting	Alabama	Mississippi	Louisiana	Texas	Florida	Total
Total Participants	423,000	357,000	333,000	1,201,000	226,000	2,540,000
Resident	307,000	245,000	295,000	1,100,000	191,000	2,138,000
Nonresident	116,000	111,000	38,000	100,000	35,000	400,000
Total Expenditures (\$ million)	\$663.6	\$360.3	\$446.2	\$1,513.8	\$394.2	\$3,378.1
Trip-related	\$195.9	\$132.1	\$120.7	\$555.8	\$120.0	\$1,124.5
Equipment & Other	\$467.7	\$228.2	\$325.5	\$958.0	\$274.3	\$2,253.7
Wildlife Watching	Alabama	Mississippi	Louisiana	Texas	Florida	Total
Total Participants	1,016,000	631,000	935,000	3,240,000	3,240,000	9,062,000
Residential	925,000	576,000	806,000	1,002,000	2,635,000	5,944,000
Nonresidential	276,000	131,000	314,000	2,930,000	1,503,000	5,154,000
Total Expenditures (\$ million)	\$626.4	\$303.5	\$168.4	\$1,283.0	\$1,575.5	\$3,956.8
Trip-related	\$79.5	\$36.1	\$55.4	\$228.8	\$675.4	\$1,075.2
Equipment & Other	\$546.9	\$267.4	\$113.0	\$1,054.2	\$900.1	\$2,881.6

Source: FWS and U.S. Census Bureau (2001)

**Table III-30. 2003 Gulf of Mexico Marine Recreational Fisheries Statistics—
Number of Fishing Trips**

State		Number of Trips	% State Total
Alabama	Shore Ocean (≤ 3 mi)	407,097	27.1%
	Shore Inland	180,405	12.0%
	Charter Ocean (≤ 3 mi)	8,457	0.6%
	Charter Ocean (> 3 mi)	54,233	3.6%
	Charter Inland	3,874	0.3%
	Private/Rental Ocean (≤ 3 mi)	265,688	17.7%
	Private/Rental Ocean (>3 mi)	250,154	16.7%
	Private/Rental Inland	330,082	22.0%
	Total	1,499,990	
West Florida	Shore Ocean (≤ 10 mi)	2,809,906	17.6%
	Shore Inland	3,481,135	21.7%
	Charter Ocean (≤ 10 mi)	136,633	0.9%
	Charter Ocean (> 10 mi)	273,038	1.7%
	Charter Inland	86,539	0.5%
	Private/Rental Ocean (≤ 10 mi)	3,165,002	19.8%
	Private/Rental Ocean (>10 mi)	1,232,367	7.7%
	Private/Rental Inland	4,824,355	30.1%
	Total	16,008,975	
Louisiana	Shore Ocean (≤ 3 mi)	151,608	3.5%
	Shore Inland	720,392	16.9%
	Charter Ocean (≤ 3 mi)	6,973	0.2%
	Charter Ocean (> 3 mi)	25,519	0.6%
	Charter Inland	71,690	1.7%
	Private/Rental Ocean (≤ 3 mi)	101,735	2.4%
	Private/Rental Ocean (>3 mi)	87,895	2.1%
	Private/Rental Inland	3,105,109	72.7%
	Total	4,270,921	
Mississippi	Shore Ocean (≤ 3 mi)	24,025	2.0%
	Shore Inland	404,762	33.7%
	Charter Ocean (≤ 3 mi)	7,706	0.6%
	Charter Ocean (> 3 mi)	6,265	0.5%
	Charter Inland	10,345	0.9%
	Private/Rental Ocean (≤ 3 mi)	2,608	0.2%
	Private/Rental Ocean (>3 mi)	52,814	4.4%
	Private/Rental Inland	692,198	57.6%
	Total	1,200,723	

**Table III-30. 2003 Gulf of Mexico Marine Recreational Fisheries Statistics—
Number of Fishing Trips (Continued)**

State		Number of Trips	% State Total
Gulf Total	Shore Ocean ($\leq$ 3 mi)	3,392,636	14.8%
	Shore Inland	4,786,694	20.8%
	Charter Ocean ($\leq$ 3 mi)	159,769	0.7%
	Charter Ocean ($>$ 3 mi)	359,055	1.6%
	Charter Inland	172,448	0.8%
	Private/Rental Ocean ($\leq$ 3 mi)	3,535,033	15.4%
	Private/Rental Ocean ($>$ 3 mi)	1,623,230	7.1%
	Private/Rental Inland	8,951,744	39.0%
	Total	22,980,609	

Source: NMFS (2005)

Note: Texas conducts its own surveys.

Table III-31. 2003 Estimated Number of People Participating in Gulf of Mexico Marine Recreational Fishing

	Coastal	Non-Coastal	Out-of-State	Total
Alabama	187,257	122,899	213,903	524,059
West Florida	1,965,124	0	2,317,524	4,282,648
Louisiana	726,741	79,422	204,406	1,010,569
Mississippi	159,459	53,209	48,328	260,996
Gulf Total	3,038,581	255,530	2,784,161	6,078,272

Source: NMFS (2005a)

Table III-32. 2003 Gulf of Mexico Marine Recreational Fishing—Top Species Caught

Species	Number Fish	Inland (Number)	Ocean (Number)	Pounds	Inland (Pounds)	Ocean (Pounds)
Black Drum	1,523,614	1,348,578	175,036	2,857,730	2,554,785	302,945
Dolphins	650,531	0	650,531	2,530,872	0	2,530,872
Gray Snapper	6,073,935	3,551,826	2,522,109	1,893,108	488,321	1,404,784
Great Amberjack	346,069	1,697	344,372	2,416,947	686	2,416,261
Herrings	36,080,133	28,139,743	7,940,389	319,316	262,552	56,764
King Mackerel	398,234	3,166	395,068	2,763,371	14,892	2,748,479
Mycteroperca Groupers	4,021,740	907,897	3,113,843	3,529,371	138,793	3,390,576
Pinfishes	9,106,417	4,607,298	4,499,120	1,775,960	763,852	1,012,108
Red Drum	8,587,461	7,347,631	1,239,830	13,113,186	11,004,563	2,108,623
Red Snapper	2,934,322	14,991	2,919,330	3,921,340	7,310	3,914,031
Saltwater Catfishes	11,767,737	8,261,074	3,506,663	793,312	471,526	321,786
Sand Seatrout	4,062,981	3,579,486	483,495	1,556,192	1,377,009	179,183
Sheepshead	3,945,716	3,173,873	771,843	5,002,901	3,661,345	1,341,554
Spotted Seatrout	28,785,103	23,018,643	5,766,460	11,881,531	9,950,455	1,931,077

Source: NMFS (2005a)

Table III-33. Status and Occurrence of Alaska Marine Mammals

Species	ESA Status ¹	MMP A Status ²	Occurrence ³			Stock Designations and Minimum Population Estimates ⁴ Relevant to Alaskan Waters
			Arctic	South Alaska	Bering	
Baird's beaked whale (<i>Berardius bairdii</i>)				X	X	Alaska = NA ⁵
bearded seal (<i>Erignathus barbatus</i>)			X		X	Alaska = NA
beluga whale— Cook Inlet stock (<i>Delphinapterus leucas</i>)	SOC	D		X		Cook Inlet = 359
beluga whale—other Alaska stocks (<i>Delphinapterus leucas</i>)			X		X	Bristol Bay = 1,619 Eastern Bering Sea = 14,898 Eastern Chukchi Sea = 3,710 Beaufort Sea = 35,453
blue whale (<i>Balaenoptera musculus</i>)	E	D	X		X	Eastern North Pacific = 1,384
bowhead whale (<i>Balaenoptera mysticetus</i>)	E	D	X		X	Western Arctic = 9,472
California sea lion (<i>Zalophus californians</i>)			E			U.S. stock = 138,881
Curvier's beaked whale (<i>Ziphius cavirostris</i>)				X		Alaska = NA
Dall's porpoise (<i>Phocoenoides dalli</i>)				X	X	Alaska = 76,874
fin whale (<i>Balaenoptera physalus</i>)	E	D	X	X	X	Northeast Pacific ⁶ = 5,703
gray whale (<i>Eschrichtius robustus</i>)	R		X	X	X	Eastern North Pacific = 24,447
humpback whale (<i>Megaptera novaeangliae</i>)	E	D	X	X	X	Central North Pacific = 3,698 Alaska feeding aggregate = 868) Western North Pacific ⁷ = 367
harbor porpoise (<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>)			X	X	X	Southeast Alaska = 8,954 Gulf of Alaska = 25,536 Bering Sea = 39,328
harbor seal (<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>)				X	X	Southeast Alaska = 35,266 Gulf of Alaska = 28,917 Bering Sea = 12,648
killer whale—AT1 transient (<i>Orcinus orca</i>)		D		X		AT1 transient = 8
killer whale— other Alaska stocks (<i>Orcinus orca</i>)				X	X	Alaska resident = 1,123 Northern resident = 216 Gulf of Alaska, Aleutian Islands, and Bering Sea transient = 314 West Coast transient = 314 Offshore = 361
minke whale (<i>Balaenoptera acutorostrata</i>)			X	X	X	Alaska = NA
North Pacific right whale (<i>Eubalaena glacialis</i>)	E	D		R	R	North Pacific = NA
northern sea otter— southwest stock (<i>Enhydra lutris</i>)	T	D		X		Southwest Alaska = 33,203
northern sea otter—other stocks (<i>Enhydra lutris</i>)				X		Southcentral Alaska = 13,955 Southeast Alaska = 9,266

Table III-33. Status and Occurrence of Alaska Marine Mammals (Continued)

Species	ESA Status ¹	MMP A Status ²	Occurrence ³			Stock Designations and Minimum Population Estimates ⁴ Relevant to Alaskan Waters
			Arctic	South Alaska	Bering	
northern elephant seal (<i>Mirounga angustirostris</i>)				X		California breeding = 60,547
northern fur seal (<i>Callorhinus ursinus</i>)		D		X	X	Eastern Pacific = 676,540
northern right whale (<i>Eubalaena glacialis</i>)				E		California/Oregon/Washington = 16,417
Pacific walrus (<i>Odobenus rosmarus divergens</i>)			X		X	Alaska = NA
Pacific white-sided dolphin (<i>Lagenorhynchus obliquidens</i>)				X	R	North Pacific = 26,880
polar bear (<i>Ursus martimus</i>)			X		X	Chukchi/Bering Seas = NA Southern Beaufort Sea = 1,973
ribbon seal (<i>Phoca fasciata</i>)			X		X	Alaska = NA
ringed seal (<i>Phoca hispida</i>)			X		X	Alaska = NA
Risso's dolphin (<i>Grampus griseus</i>)				E		California/Oregon/Washington = 12,748
sei whale (<i>Balaenoptera borealis</i>)	E	D		X	X	Eastern North Pacific = 35
short-finned pilot whale (<i>Globicephala macrorhynchus</i>)				E		California/Oregon/Washington = 149
sperm whale (<i>Physeter macrocephalus</i>)	E	D		X	X	California/Oregon/Washington = 858
spotted seal (<i>Phoca largha</i>)			X		X	Alaska = NA
Stejneger's beaked whale (<i>Mesoplodon stejnegeri</i>)				X	X	Alaska = NA
Steller sea lion—eastern stock (<i>Eumetopias jubatus</i>)	T	D		X		Eastern = 43,728
Steller sea lion—western stock (<i>Eumetopias jubatus</i>)	E	D		X	X	Western = 38,513

¹ ESA status = endangered (E), threatened (T), species of concern (SOC), removed from listing (R).

² MMPA status = The term "depleted" (D) is used for any marine mammal species or population that is determined to be below its optimum sustainable population. This includes, but is not limited to, all marine mammal species and stocks listed under the ESA. In addition, all MMPA-depleted stocks are considered "strategic" in relation to managing their interactions with commercial fisheries.

³ Classifies occurrence of species within the Arctic, South Alaska and Bering as defined below. Categories are based partly on definitions contained in Wursig et al. (2000).

(X): regularly occurs in the region with varying degrees of abundance and distribution

(R): rarely present throughout the region and in such small numbers that it is seldom seen

(E): extralimital in distribution and only known on the basis of a few records that probably resulted from unusual wanderings of animals into the region

⁴ Minimum Population Estimates taken from the following NMFS Alaska and Pacific Region Stock Assessment reports: Angliss and Lodge, 2004 (Alaska) and Carretta et al., 2004 (Pacific)

⁵ NA= current abundance estimates are not available for these stocks.

⁶ Estimate for fin whale population west of the Kenai Peninsula only. No estimate is available for U.S. waters to the east of the Kenai Peninsula.

⁷ Angliss and Lodge (2004) note this to be a very conservative minimum population estimate.

Table III-34. Common Fish Found in Alaskan Waters

Common Name	Scientific Name or Family
walleye pollock	<i>Theragra chalcogramma</i>
yellowfin sole	<i>Limanda aspera</i>
Greenland turbot	<i>Reinhardtius hippoglossoides</i>
Pacific halibut and flathead sole	<i>Hippoglossus</i> spp.
rock sole	<i>Pleuronectes bilineatus</i>
Dover sole	<i>Microstomus pacificus</i>
arrowtooth flounder	<i>Atheresthes stomias</i>
rex sole	<i>Glyptocephalus zachirus</i>
Pacific cod	<i>Gadus macrocephalus</i>
Alaska sablefish	<i>Anoplopoma fimbria</i>
sculpins	Cottidae
eelpouts	Zoarcidae
poachers	Agonidae
rattail	<i>Coryphaenoides cinereus</i>
rockfishes	<i>Sebastes</i> spp.
sand lance	<i>Ammodytes</i> sp.
lingcod	<i>Ophiodon elongatus</i>
herring	<i>Clupea</i> spp.
smelt (rainbow, eulachon and capelin)	Osmeridae
Northern anchovy	<i>Engrautis mordax</i>
salmon (coho, chum, sockeye and pink)	<i>Oncorhynchus</i> spp.
steelhead trout	<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>
lamprey	<i>Lampetra</i> spp.
white sturgeon	<i>Acipenser transmontanus</i>
Arctic char	<i>Salvelinus alpinus</i>
pipefish	<i>Syngnathus leptorhynchus</i>
tuna and mackerels	Scombridae
jacks	Carangidae
greenlings	<i>Hexagrammos</i> spp.
pricklebacks	<i>Cebidichthys</i> spp.
chimeras	Chimaeridae
bristlemouths	<i>Gonostoma bathyphilum</i>
lanternfishes	<i>Myctophum punctatum</i>
rays	Mobulidae
skates	Rajidae
skarks (requiem, mackerel, basking, sleeper and dogfish)	Heterodontidae

Table III-35. Population, Income, and Employment Trends for the State of Alaska, 1990 and 2000

Year	1990	2000
Population	550,043	626,932
Race and Ethnic Composition		
White	75.5	69.3
American Native	15.6	15.5
African American	14.1	3.5
Asian/Pacific Islander	3.6	4.6
Other ^a	1.2	7.2
Income Factors		
Number of Households	134,86	221,804
Median Household Income	\$46,584	\$50,746
Per Capita Income	\$21,191	\$26,635
Labor Force Size		
Civilian (%)	91.5	94.8
Military (%)	8.5	5.2
Total Number	293,957	326,596
Employment by Occupation Sector (%)		
Management and Professional	30.0	34.4
Technical Sales, Administrative Support	30.7	26.1
Precision Production, Craft, Repair	11.2	10.8
Operatives, Fabricators, Laborers	11.0	11.6
Farming, Forestry, Fishing	2.7	1.5
Service Occupations	14.4	15.6
Employment by Industry Group (%)		
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing	3.5	0.5
Mining	3.6	4.1
Construction	6.6	7.3
Manufacturing	5.9	3.3
Transportation, Communications, Utilities	10.7	8.9
Wholesale and Retail Trade	19.2	14.2
Finance	4.6	4.6
Services	45.8	43.5
Public Administration ^b	--	10.7

^a Other in 2000 = other + 2 or more races.

^b No public administration classification in 1990.

Table III-36. Population Counts for Native Subsistence-Based Communities in the Arctic Subregion (North Slope Borough; Total American Indian and Alaskan Native Populations)

Community	Total Residents	Percent American Indian/Alaska Native
State of Alaska	629,932	15.5
North Slope Borough	7,385	68.4
Kaktovik	293	74.4
Nuiqsut	433	88.2
Barrow	4,581	57.2
Wainwright	546	90.3
Point Lay	247	82.6
Point Hope	757	87.1

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (2000)

Table III-37. Population Counts for Native Subsistence-Based Communities in the Bering Sea Subregion (Dillingham Census Area, Bristol Bay Borough, Lake and Peninsula Borough, and Aleutian East Borough); Total American Indian and Alaskan Native Populations

Community	Total Residents	Percent American Indian/Alaska Native
Dillingham Census Area	4,922	70.1
Togiak	809	86.3
Twin Hills	69	84.1
Dillingham	2,466	52.6
Clarks Point	75	90.7
Ekuk	2	0.0
Bristol Bay Borough	1,258	43.7
Naknek	678	45.3
South Naknek	137	83.9
Lake and Peninsula Borough	1,823	73.5
Egegik	116	57.8
Pilot Point	100	86.0
Port Heiden	119	65.5
Aleutians East Borough	2,697	37.3
Nelson Lagoon	83	78.3
Akutan	713	15.7

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (2000)

Table III-38. Population Counts for Native Subsistence-Based Communities in the South Alaska Subregion (Kodiak Island Borough, Kenai Peninsula Borough, and Municipality of Anchorage); Total American Indian and Alaskan Native Populations

Community	Total Residents	Percent American Indian/Alaska Native
State of Alaska	626,932	15.5
Kodiak Island Borough	13,913	14.6
Akhiok	80	86.3
Old Harbor	237	73.0
Karluk	27	96.3
Larsen Bay	115	78.3
Kodiak	6,334	10.5
Ouzinkie	225	80.9
Port Lions	256	63.3
Kenai Peninsula Borough	49,691	7.5
Tyonek	193	95.3
Nikiski	4,327	7.6
Salamatof	954	19.9
Kenai	6,942	8.7
Soldotna	3,759	5.0
Kalifornsky	5,846	4.6
Cohoe	1,168	4.5
Kasilof	471	3.2
Clam Gulch	173	2.9
Ninilchik	772	14.0
Happy Valley	489	6.1
Anchor Point	1,845	3.4
Nikolaevsk	345	1.7 (81.7% Russian)
Homer	3,946	4.2
Fritz Creek	1,603	2.4
Fox River	616	0.0
Halibut Cove	35	0.0
Port Graham	171	84.8
Seldovia City	286	17.5
Seldovia Village	144	36.8
Nanwalek	177	89.3
Seward	2,830	16.7
Municipality of Anchorage	260,283	7.3
Anchorage	260,283	7.3
Eklutna	394	8.4

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (2001)

Table III-39. Population, Income, and Employment Trends in the Arctic Subregion (North Slope Borough)

	North Slope Borough	
Year	1990	2000
Population	5,979	7,385
Race and Ethnic Composition (%)		
White	21.3	17.0
American Native	72.5	69.2
African American	0.7	0.7
Asian/Pacific Islander	4.8	5.9
Other ^a	0.7	8.3
Income Factors		
Number of Households	1,608	2,109
Median Household Income	\$50,473	\$63,173
Per Capita Income	\$23,422	\$20,540
Labor Force Size		
Civilian (%)	99.7	99.9
Military (%)	0.3	0.1
Total Number	2,964	2,993
Employment by Occupation Sector (%)		
Management and Professional	27.0	34.1
Technical Sales, Administrative Support	26.4	22.1
Precision Production, Craft, Repair	15.7	10.4
Operatives, Fabricators, Laborers	13.6	15.1
Farming, Forestry, Fishing	0.2	0.2
Service Occupations	17.2	18.0
Employment by Industry Group (%)		
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing	0.6	0.0
Mining	4.9	2.1
Construction	13.9	7.9
Manufacturing	1.3	0.4
Transportation, Communications, Utilities	12.1	10.9
Wholesale and Retail Trade	8.1	6.6
Finance	1.9	2.5
Services	57.1	46.5
Public Administration ^b	—	23.1

^a Other in 2000 = other + 2 or > races.

^b No public administration classification in 1990.

Table III-40. Population, Income, and Employment Trends in the Bering Subregion (Aleutians East Borough)

	Aleutians East Borough	
Year	1990	2000
Population	2,464	2,697
Race and Ethnic Composition (%)		
White	33.6	24.0
American Native	42.3	37.6
African American	0.6	1.7
Asian/Pacific Islander	18.5	26.5
Other ^a	4.7	10.3
Income Factors		
Number of Households	534	1,184
Median Household Income	\$42,384	\$47,875
Per Capita Income	\$17,242	\$18,421
Labor Force Size		
Civilian %	100	100
Military %	0	0
Total Number	1,432	1,086
Employment by Occupations Sector (%)		
Management and Professional	10.0	16.3
Technical Sales, Administrative Support	19.9	12.1
Precision Production, Craft, Repair	13.0	6.4
Operatives, Fabricators, Laborers	38.9	42.1
Farming, Forestry, Fishing	9.2	11.1
Service Occupations	8.8	12.1
Employment by Industry Group (%)		
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing	10.9	9.6
Mining	0.1	0.0
Construction	2.7	2.8
Manufacturing	47.6	44.8
Transportation, Communications, Utilities	8.1	9.2
Wholesale and Retail Trade	10.5	6.4
Finance	0.6	0.9
Services	11.7	19.7
Public Administration	7.7	6.5

^a Other in 2000 = other + 2 or > races.

Table III-41. Population, Income, and Employment Trends in the South Alaska Subregion (Kenai Peninsula Borough and Kodiak Island Borough)

	Kenai Peninsula Borough		Kodiak Island Borough	
Year	1990	2000	1990	2000
Population	40,802	49,691	13,309	13,913
Race and Ethnic Composition (%)				
White	90.9	86.2	69.8	59.7
American Native	7.2	7.6	16.0	15.4
African American	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.0
Asian/Pacific Islander	1.0	1.0	10.9	16.0
Other ^a	0.4	4.7	2.0	7.9
Income Factors				
Number of Households	14,323	18,438	4,108	4,424
Median Household Income	\$42,403	\$46,397	\$44,815	\$54,636
Per Capita Income	\$18,173	\$20,949	\$19,979	\$22,195
Labor Force Size				
Civilian (%)	99.4	99.4	85.2	88.5
Military (%)	0.6	0.6	14.8	11.5
Total Number	17,245	20,846	7,218	6,927
Employment by Occupation Sector (%)				
Management and Professional	23.9	27.6	23.1	23.3
Technical Sales, Administrative Support	25.1	22.2	22.1	24.5
Precision Production, Craft, Repair	16.3	17.0	12.0	22.6
Operatives, Fabricators, Laborers	15.8	13.5	16.5	8.6
Farming, Forestry, Fishing	4.9	2.4	12.4	7.0
Service Occupations	14.0	17.3	13.9	14.0
Employment by Industry Group (%)				
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing	6.9	10.6	15.2	9.8
Mining	8.2	0	0.2	0.0
Construction	7.9	9.7	6.4	5.4
Manufacturing	9.2	5.1	14.1	16.8
Transportation, Communications, Utilities	7.5	8.0	8.2	8.6
Wholesale & Retail Trade	21.2	14.4	16.3	12.7
Finance	2.6	3.1	2.2	3.0
Services	28.4	41.7	27.5	32.7
Public Administration	8.1	7.5	9.9	11.0

^a Other in 2000 = other + 2 or > races.

^b The City and Borough of Yakutat was not created until 1992.

Table III-42. Median Household, Median Family, and Per-Capita Incomes; and Number of People in Poverty (% of Community Populations) in the Arctic Subregion

Community	Median Household Income (\$)	Median Family Income (\$)	Per-Capita Income (\$)	Number of People in Poverty (% of Community Population)
United States	41,994	50,046	21,587	33,899,812 (12.4%)
State of Alaska	50,746	51,451	26,635	57,602 (9.4%)
North Slope Borough	63,173	63,810	20,540	663 (9.1%)
Kaktovik	55,625	60,417	22,031	18 (6.6)
Nuiqsut	48,036	46,875	14,876	10 (2.4)
Barrow	67,097	68,203	22,902	390 (8.6)
Wainwright	54,722	58,125	16,710	70 (12.5)
Point Lay	68,750	75,833	18,003	18 (7.4)
Point Hope	63,125	66,250	16,641	112 (14.8)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (2001)

Table III-43. Median Household, Median Family, and Per-Capita Incomes; and Number of People in Poverty (% of Community Populations) in the Bering Sea Subregion

Community	Median Household Income (\$)	Median Family Income (\$)	Per-Capita Income (\$)	Number of People in Poverty (% of Community Population)
United States	41,994	50,046	21,587	33,899,812 (12.4)
State of Alaska	50,746	51,451	26,635	57,602 (9.4)
Dillingham Census Area	43,079	45,391	16,021	1,045 (21.4)
Togiak	23,977	28,500	9,676	247 (29.9)
Twin Hills	23,375	20,625	16,856	12 (27.9)
Dillingham	51,458	57,417	21,537	287 (11.7)
Clarks Point	28,125	41,250	10,989	37 (45.7)
Ekuk	51,250	51,250	25,000	0 (0)
Bristol Bay Borough	52,167	58,868	22,210	119 (9.5)
Naknek	53,393	65,000	21,182	25 (3.7)
South Naknek	22,344	44,375	13,019	39 (27.1)
Lake and Peninsula Borough	36,442	42,312	15,361	342 (18.9)
Egegik	46,000	59,583	16,352	8 (6.9)
Pilot Point	41,250	36,250	12,627	25 (20.8)
Port Heiden	31,875	70,000	20,532	5 (5.6)
Aleutians East Borough	47, 875	50,625	18,421	588 (21.8)
Nelson Lagoon	43,750	53,750	27,596	5 (6.40)
Akutan	33,750	43,125	12,259	297 (45.5)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (2001)

Table III-44. Median Household, Median Family, and Per-Capita Incomes; and Number of People in Poverty (% of Community Populations) in the South Alaska Subregion

Community	Median Household Income (\$)	Median Family Income (\$)	Per-Capita Income (\$)	Number of People in Poverty (% of Community Population)
United States	41,994	50,046	21,587	33,899,812 (12.4)
State of Alaska	50,746	51,451	26,635	57,602 (9.4)
Kodiak Island Borough	54,636	58,834	22,195	901 (6.6)
Akhiok	33,438	37,813	8,472	9 (9.9)
Old Harbor	32,500	26,000	14,265	71 (29.5)
Karluk	19,167	19,167	13,736	0 (0.0)
Larsen Bay	40,833	30,000	16,227	18 (20.5)
Kodiak	55,142	60,484	21,522	446 (7.4)
Ouzinkie	52,500	54,375	19,324	12 (6.0)
Port Lions	39,107	42,656	17,492	35 (12.1)
Kenai Peninsula Borough	46,397	54,106	20,949	4,861 (10.0)
Tyonek	26,667	29,792	11,261	29 (13.9)
Nikiski	51,176	55,969	20,129	496 (11.4)
Salamatof	44,861	46,719	16,306	71 (11.9)
Kenai	45,962	56,856	20,789	678 (9.8)
Soldotna	48,420	52,372	21,740	241 (6.6)
Kalifornsky	54,865	58,750	23,898	459 (7.9)
Cohoe	38,542	44,167	19,059	138 (12.1)
Kasilof	43,929	58,036	21,211	126 (26.4)
Clam Gulch	37,500	44,375	17,983	15 (8.1)
Ninilchik	36,250	41,750	18,463	105 (13.9)
Happy Valley	30,139	40,156	19,377	83 (17.5)
Anchor Point	41,094	49,821	18,668	214 (11.9)
Nikolaevsk	37,500	39,375	10,390	80 (19.2)
Homer	42,821	53,571	21,823	360 (9.3)
Fritz Creek	41,400	49,881	18,937	157 (9.6)
Fox River	26,964	40,938	7,963	204 (33.8)
Halibut Cove	127,010	130,022	89,895	0 (0.0)
Port Graham	40,250	43,438	13,666	33 (18.8)
Seldovia City	45,313	58,000	23,669	23 (7.9)
Seldovia Village	31,250	40,500	21,396	27 (23.5)
Nanwalek	42,500	45,750	10,577	34 (17.5)
Seward	44,306	54,904	20,360	239 (10.6)
Municipality of Anchorage	55,546	63,682	25,287	18,682 (7.3)
Anchorage	55,546	63,682	25,287	18,682 (7.3)
Eklutna	77,355	85,000	29,375	9 (2.4)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (2001)

Table III-45. Marine Mammals of the Mid-Atlantic Coast

Species	Status ^a	Occurrence ^b	Typical Habitat		
			Coastal	Shelf	Slope/Deep
ORDER CETACEA					
Suborder Mysticeti (baleen whales)					
Family Balaenidae					
Northern right whale (<i>Eubalaena glacialis</i>)	E	3	--	X	X
Family Balaenopteridae					
Blue whale (<i>Balaenoptera musculus</i>)	E	2	--	X	X
Bryde's whale (<i>Balaenoptera edeni</i>)	--	2	--	X	X
Fin whale (<i>Balaenoptera physalus</i>)	E	3	--	X	X
Humpback whale (<i>Megaptera novaeangliae</i>)	E	3	--	X	X
Minke whale (<i>Balaenoptera acutorostrata</i>)	--	2	--	X	X
Sei whale (<i>Balaenoptera borealis</i>)	E	2	--	X	X
Suborder Odontoceti (toothed whales and dolphins)					
Family Physeteridae					
Dwarf sperm whale (<i>Kogia simus</i>)	--	2	--	--	X
Pygmy sperm whale (<i>Kogia breviceps</i>)	--	3	--	--	X
Sperm whale (<i>Physeter macrocephalus</i>)	E	3	--	--	X
Family Ziphiidae					
Blainville's beaked whale (<i>Mesoplodon densirostris</i>)	--	2	--	--	X
Cuvier's beaked whale (<i>Ziphius cavirostris</i>)	--	3	--	--	X
Gervais' beaked whale (<i>Mesoplodon europaeus</i>)	--	3	--	--	X
True's beaked whale (<i>Mesoplodon mirus</i>)	--	3	--	--	X
Family Delphinidae					
Common dolphin (<i>Delphinus delphis</i>)	--	4	--	X	X
Atlantic spotted dolphin (<i>Stenella plagiodon</i>)	--	4	--	--	X
Bottlenose dolphin (<i>Tursiops truncatus</i>)	--	4	X	X	X
Clymene dolphin (<i>Stenella clymene</i>) ¹	--	4	--	--	X
False killer whale (<i>Pseudorca crassidens</i>)	--	3	--	--	X

Table III-45. Marine Mammals of the Mid-Atlantic Coast (Continued)

Species	Status ^a	Occurrence ^b	Typical Habitat		
			Coastal	Shelf	Slope/Deep
Family Delphinidae					
Fraser's dolphin (<i>Lagenodelphis hosei</i>) ¹	--	2	--	--	X
Killer whale (<i>Orcinus orca</i>)	--	3	--	--	X
Melon-headed whale (<i>Peponocephala electra</i>) ¹	--	2	--	--	X
Brindled dolphin (<i>Stenella frontalis</i>) ¹	--	3	--	--	X
Pygmy killer whale (<i>Feresa attenuata</i>) ¹	--	1	--	--	X
Short fin pilot whale (<i>Globicephala macrorhynchus</i>)	--	4 ¹ ,2 ²	--	--	X
Long fin pilot whale (<i>Globicephala melaena</i>) ²	--	4	--	--	X
Risso's dolphin (<i>Grampus griseus</i>)	--	3	--	--	X
Rough-toothed dolphin (<i>Steno bredanensis</i>)	--	3	--	--	X
Spinner dolphin (<i>Stenella longirostris</i>) ¹	--	4	--	--	X
Striped dolphin (<i>Stenella coeruleoalba</i>)	--	4	--	--	X
Harbor porpoise (<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>) ²	--	2	X	--	--
ORDER SIRENIA					
Family Trichechidae					
West Indian manatee (<i>Trichechus manatus</i>) ¹	E	2	X	--	--

^a Status: E = endangered under the Endangered Species Act of 1973.

^b occurrence: 1 = extralimital; 2 = rare; 3 = uncommon; 4 = common

¹ occurs only in the South Atlantic Region

² occurs only in the Mid-Atlantic Region